

Course title	Public International Law 1				
Teacher(s)	Christian TAMS、 TAKEUCHI Mari			開講区分	単位数
				2nd semester	1.0
Numbering Code		Day・Period	Other	Timetable Slot Code	3J317

#### Lesson topic

International law obliges states to settle their disputes peacefully. It does not however prescribe one particular mechanism of dispute resolution; and it notably does not, as a general rule, require states to accept binding dispute resolution before international courts and tribunals. Perhaps as a result of this, the two main modes of binding dispute resolution, international arbitration and adjudication, traditionally remained exceptional. Since the end of the cold war, this traditional perception has been revisited: new international courts and tribunals have been established in a range of fields (trade, law of the sea, criminal justice, etc.), and existing regimes of international arbitration and adjudication have been used more frequently (International Court of Justice, investment arbitration, etc.). According to some, the present era can indeed be described as an ‘age of international adjudication’ (Sir Christopher Greenwood). At the same time, the trend towards more binding dispute resolution seems fragile, as many states seek to curb the power of international criminal courts, human rights courts, and investment tribunals.

Against this background, this course discusses the current role of international courts and tribunals in international relations. It does so in three steps: (i) by tracing the evolution of international arbitration and adjudication; (ii) by discussing the role and record of important international courts and tribunals existing today; and (iii) by reflecting on the benefits and drawbacks of submitting disputes to international courts and tribunals.

Because of its focus on disputes and litigation, the course will look at international law “in action”, thus seeking to disprove the common assertion that international law had little practical relevance.

#### Lesson target

The course is aimed to introduce to students the current role of international courts and tribunals in international relations.

#### Syllabus and plan

##### Tentative outline:

1. The peaceful settlement of international disputes
2. International courts and tribunals over time: the evolution of binding dispute settlement
3. Binding dispute settlement ‘in action’: the International Court of Justice
4. Binding dispute settlement ‘in action’: investment arbitration
5. Binding dispute settlement ‘in action’: the World Trade Organization
6. Beyond dispute settlement: the functions of international courts and tribunals
7. Too much, too fast? The backlash against international courts and tribunals
8. No longer a weak department of power? A synthesis

#### Evaluation method

Students are required to write a short essay of no more than 2,000 words, which should be submitted electronically to Prof. Tams by 31 October 2019. Students will be provided with two essay options from which they should select one. Essay options will be made available in September 2019. Contact details will be notified during the course.

#### Evaluation baseline

With the method stated above, grades will be determined in accordance with the degrees of achievement of the objectives.

#### Notice (include info. on related class)

The course does not presuppose any prior knowledge of international courts and tribunals. It is meant to take the form of an interactive seminar in which participants actively participate in discussions.

#### Review and preparation

In order to facilitate interaction, participants are strongly encouraged to read the texts (and watch the video) indicated before the start of the course:

Office hour · Contact information

Contact details will be announced during lectures.

Message for student

The course will be taught as an intensive course in eight sessions during 9-12 October 2019.

Power point slides used in class will be circulated to students at the end of the course.

Improvements in Teaching

N/A

Text

Video: Greenwood, International Law in the Age of Adjudication, audio/video recording available via the UN Audiovisual Library

Brownlie' s Principles of Public International Law (8th edn), 718-743 / Crawford : ,2013 ,ISBN:

No Longer a Weak Department of Power? Reflections on the Emergence of a New International Judiciary, European Journal of International Law 20, 73-91 / Shany : ,2009 ,ISBN:

International Courts: Uneven Judicialization in Global Order, in Crawford/Koskenniemi, The Cambridge Companion to International Law, 203-227 / Kingsbury : ,2012 ,ISBN:

Reference Material

N/A

Classroom Language

English

Keywords

international law, international conflicts and disputes, conflict resolution, peaceful dispute settlement, International Court of Justice, international arbitration, investment arbitration, jurisdiction, international courts and tribunals, peace through law